

THE HONORABLE BARBARA J. ROTHSTEIN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

COOPER MOORE and ANDREW  
GILLETTE, on their own behalf and on  
behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ROBINHOOD FINANCIAL LLC, a  
Delaware limited liability company,

Defendant.

Case No. 2:21-cv-01571-BJR

**ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS’  
UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR  
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF  
CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT  
AND CONDITIONAL CLASS  
CERTIFICATION**

The Settlement Agreement has been filed with the Court (ECF No. 93-1) and the definitions and terms set forth in the Settlement Agreement are incorporated herein by reference. The Court, having reviewed the Settlement Agreement entered by Plaintiffs Cooper Moore and Andrew Gillette (“Plaintiffs” or “Class Representatives”) and Defendant Robinhood Financial LLC (“Defendant”) (collectively, the “Parties”), hereby Orders that:

1. The Court has considered the proposed settlement of the claims asserted under the Washington Commercial Electronic Mail Act (“CEMA”) and the Washington Consumer Protection Act (“CPA”), by a class of consumers defined as follows (the “Settlement Class”): All persons or entities who received a Robinhood referral program text message, and who were Washington residents at the time of the receipt of such text message, between and including August 9, 2017 and the date of Preliminary Approval. Persons who clearly and affirmatively consented in advance to receive Robinhood referral program text messages are excluded from the class. The Settlement Class does not include Defendant, any entity that has a controlling

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**TERRELL MARSHALL LAW GROUP PLLC**  
936 North 34th Street, Suite 300  
Seattle, Washington 98103-8869  
TEL. 206.816.6603 • FAX 206.319.5450  
www.terrellmarshall.com

1 interest in Defendant, and Defendant’s current or former directors, officers, counsel, and their  
2 immediate families. The Settlement Class also does not include any persons who validly request  
3 exclusion from it.

4 2. The Settlement Agreement entered between the Parties (ECF No. 93-1), appears,  
5 upon preliminary review, to be fair, reasonable, and adequate to Members of the Settlement  
6 Class (“Settlement Class Members”). Accordingly, for settlement purposes only, the proposed  
7 settlement is preliminarily approved, pending a Final Approval Hearing, as provided for herein.

8 3. The prerequisites to a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) have been  
9 preliminarily satisfied, for settlement purposes only, in that:

10 (a) The Settlement Class is estimated to contain more than 500,000 Class  
11 Members and is sufficiently numerous;

12 (b) The claims of the Class Representatives are typical of those of the other  
13 Settlement Class Members;

14 (c) There are questions of fact and law that are common to all Settlement  
15 Class Members; and

16 (d) The Class Representatives will fairly and adequately protect the interests  
17 of the Settlement Classes and have retained Class Counsel experienced in  
18 consumer class action litigation who have and will continue to adequately  
19 represent the Settlement Classes.

20 4. For settlement purposes only, the Court finds that this action is preliminarily  
21 maintainable as a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3) because: (1) a class action  
22 settlement is superior to other available means for the fair and efficient adjudication of this  
23 controversy; and (2) for purposes of settlement, questions of fact and law common to Settlement  
24 Class Members predominate over any questions affecting only individual members.

25 5. If the Settlement Agreement is not finally approved, is not upheld on appeal, or  
26 is otherwise terminated for any reason before Final Approval, then the Settlement Class shall be  
27 decertified; the Settlement Agreement and all negotiations, proceedings, and documents

1 prepared, and statements made in connection therewith, shall be without prejudice to any Party  
2 and shall not be deemed or construed to be an admission or confession by any Party of any fact,  
3 matter, or proposition of law; and all Parties shall stand in the same procedural position as if the  
4 Settlement Agreement had not been negotiated, made, or filed with the Court.

5 6. The Court appoints Cooper Moore and Andrew Gillette as the Class  
6 Representatives for the Settlement Class. The Court also appoints Beth E. Terrell and Jennifer  
7 Rust Murray of Terrell Marshall Law Group PLLC and E. Michelle Drake and Sophia M. Rios  
8 of Berger Montague PC, as counsel for the Settlement Class (“Class Counsel”).

9 7. The Court appoints JND Legal Administration as the Settlement Administrator.

10 8. The Court will hold a Final Approval Hearing pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e)  
11 on July 16, 2024, to be held by videoconference at 10:00 a.m., for the following purposes:

12 (a) To determine whether the proposed settlement is fair, reasonable, and  
13 adequate and should be granted final approval by the Court;

14 (b) To determine whether a final judgment should be entered dismissing the  
15 claims of the Settlement Class with prejudice, as required by the  
16 Settlement Agreement;

17 (c) To consider the application of Class Counsel for an award of attorney’s  
18 fees, costs, and expenses, and for service awards to the Class  
19 Representatives; and

20 (d) To rule upon other such matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

21 9. As is provided in Section 2.03 of the Settlement Agreement, Defendant shall  
22 provide the Settlement Class Member Data to the Settlement Administrator, who shall send the  
23 agreed upon Notices to the Settlement Class Members in accordance with the notice plan set  
24 forth in the Settlement Agreement. The Court also approves the Parties’ Notices, which are  
25 attached to the Settlement Agreement. To the extent the Parties or Settlement Administrator  
26 determine that ministerial changes to the Notices are necessary before disseminating either to the  
27 Settlement Classes, they may make such changes without further application to the Court.

1           10.       The Court finds this manner of giving notice fully satisfies the requirements of  
2 Fed. R. Civ. P. 23 and due process, constitutes the best notice practicable under the  
3 circumstances, including its use of individual notice to all Settlement Class Members who can be  
4 identified with the available data and reasonable effort, and shall constitute due and sufficient  
5 notice to all persons entitled thereto.

6           11.       If a Settlement Class Member chooses to opt out of the Settlement Class, such  
7 class member is required to submit a Request for Exclusion to the Settlement Administrator,  
8 postmarked on or before the date specified in the Notice, which shall be ninety (90) calendar  
9 days from the date of this Order is entered (the “Opt Out & Objections Deadline”). The Request  
10 for Exclusion must include the items identified in the Settlement Agreement pertaining to such  
11 requests. Each written request for exclusion must be signed by the individual seeking exclusion,  
12 submitted by the Class Member, and may only request exclusion for that one individual. No  
13 person within the Settlement Class, or any person acting on behalf of or in concert or  
14 participation with that person, may submit a Request for Exclusion on behalf of any other person  
15 within the Settlement Class. “Mass” or “class” exclusion requests shall not be permitted.

16           A Settlement Class Member who submits a valid and timely Request for Exclusion using  
17 the procedure identified above shall be excluded from the Settlement Class for any and all  
18 purposes. No later than twenty-eight (28) days after the Opt Out & Objections Deadline, the  
19 Settlement Administrator shall prepare a declaration listing all of the valid opt-outs received and  
20 shall provide the declaration and list to Class Counsel and Defendant’s counsel, with Class  
21 Counsel then reporting the names appearing on this list to the Court before the Final Approval  
22 Hearing.

23           12.       A Settlement Class Member who does not file a timely Request for Exclusion, or  
24 otherwise does not follow the procedure described in the Settlement Agreement, shall be bound  
25 by all subsequent proceedings, orders, and judgments in this action pertaining to the Settlement  
26 Class.

27           13.       Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to be heard orally at the Final

1 Approval Hearing, and/or who wishes for any objection to be considered, must submit a written  
2 notice of Objection to the Settlement Administrator postmarked no later than the Opt Out &  
3 Objections Deadline.

4 As set forth in the Settlement Agreement, the Objection must include the following: (1)  
5 the Settlement Class Member's full name, address, and current telephone number; (2) if the  
6 individual is represented by counsel, the name and telephone number of counsel, whether  
7 counsel intends to submit a request for fees, and all factual and legal support for that request; (3)  
8 all objections and the basis for any such objections stated with specificity, including a statement  
9 as to whether the objection applies only to the objector, to a specific subset of the class, or to the  
10 entire class; (4) the identity of any witnesses the objector may call to testify; (5) a listing of all  
11 exhibits the objector intends to introduce into evidence at the Final Approval Hearing, as well as  
12 true and correct copies of such exhibits; and (6) a statement of whether the objector intends to  
13 appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either with or without counsel.

14 Any Settlement Class Member who fails to timely file and serve a written Objection  
15 pursuant to the terms of Settlement Agreement shall not be permitted to object to the approval of  
16 the settlement or the Settlement Agreement and shall be foreclosed from seeking any review of  
17 the settlement or the terms of the Settlement Agreement by appeal or other means. Any  
18 Settlement Class Member who files an Objection is subject to having their deposition taken prior  
19 to the Final Approval Hearing. A Settlement Class Member may withdraw an Objection by  
20 communicating such withdrawal in writing to Class Counsel.

21 14. The Court approves the claims procedures set forth in the Settlement Agreement.  
22 A valid Claim Form, as defined in the Settlement Agreement, must be submitted as required in  
23 the Class Notice online or postmarked no later than ninety (90) calendar days after the date of  
24 this order.

25 15. All briefs, memoranda, petitions, and affidavits to be filed in support of an  
26 individual award to the Class Representative and in support of Class Counsel's application for  
27 fees, costs and expenses, shall be filed with the Court no later than thirty (30) days prior to the

1 Opt Out & Objections Deadline.

2 16. Any other briefs, memoranda, petitions, or affidavits that Class Counsel intends  
3 to file in support of final approval shall be filed not later than thirty (30) days after the Opt Out &  
4 Objections Deadline. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Class Counsel may submit declarations  
5 from the Settlement Administrator regarding any updates in information regarding notice,  
6 claims, and opt-outs no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the Final Approval Hearing.

7 17. Neither this Preliminary Approval Order, nor the Settlement Agreement, shall be  
8 construed or used as an admission or concession by or against Defendant or any of the Released  
9 Parties of any fault, omission, liability, or wrongdoing, or the validity of any of the Class  
10 Released Claims. This Preliminary Approval Order is not a finding of the validity or invalidity of  
11 any claims in this lawsuit or a determination of any wrongdoing by Defendant or any of the  
12 Released Parties. The preliminary approval of the Settlement Agreement does not constitute any  
13 opinion, position, or determination of this Court, one way or the other, as to the merits of the  
14 claims and defenses of Plaintiff, the Settlement Class Members, or Defendant.

15 18. The Court retains exclusive jurisdiction over this action to consider all further  
16 matters arising out of or connected with the Settlement Agreement. All proceedings before the  
17 Court are stayed pending final approval of the settlement, except as may be necessary to  
18 implement the settlement or comply with the terms of the Agreement. Pending final  
19 determination of whether the settlement should be approved, Class Representatives, all  
20 Settlement Class Members, and any person or entity allegedly acting on behalf of Settlement  
21 Class Members, either directly, representatively or in any other capacity, are preliminarily  
22 enjoined from commencing or prosecuting against the Released Parties any action or proceeding  
23 in any court or tribunal asserting any of the Released Claims, provided, however, that this  
24 injunction shall not apply to individual claims of any Settlement Class Members who timely  
25 exclude themselves in a manner that complies with this Order. This injunction is necessary to  
26 protect and effectuate the settlement, this Order, and the Court's flexibility and authority to  
27 effectuate this settlement and to enter judgment when appropriate, and is ordered in aid of the

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Court's jurisdiction and to protect its judgments pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1651(a).

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

DATED this 13th day of February 2024.



BARBARA J. ROTHSTEIN  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE